ber 31, 1976, and during the 3-year period ending on the date of the decedent's death."

(b) CHANGES IN GIFT TAX.-

(1) RATE OF TAX.—Subsection (a) of section 2502 (relating 26 USC 2502.

to rate of gift tax) is amended to read as follows:

"(a) Computation of Tax.—The tax imposed by section 2501 for each calendar quarter shall be an amount equal to the excess of-

"(1) a tentative tax, computed in accordance with the rate schedule set forth in section 2001(c), on the aggregate sum of Ante, p. 1846. the taxable gifts for such calendar quarter and for each of the preceding calendar years and calendar quarters, over

"(2) a tentative tax, computed in accordance with such rate schedule, on the aggregate sum of the taxable gifts for each of

the preceding calendar years and calendar quarters."

(2) Unified credit.—Subchapter A of chapter 12 (relating to determination of gift tax liability) is amended by adding at the end thereof the following new section:

## "SEC. 2505. UNIFIED CREDIT AGAINST GIFT TAX.

25 USC 2505.

"(a) GENERAL RULE.—In the case of a citizen or resident of the United States, there shall be allowed as a credit against the tax imposed by section 2501 for each calendar quarter an amount equal to-

"(1) \$47,000, reduced by

"(2) the sum of the amounts allowable as a credit to the individual under this section for all preceding calendar quarters. "(b) Phase-in of \$47,000 Credit.—

Subsection (a)(1) shall be applied by substituting for '\$47,000' the following amount:

"In the case of gifts made:

After December 31, 1976, and before July 1, 1977	\$6,000
After June 30, 1977, and before January 1, 1978	\$30,000
After December 31, 1977, and before January 1, 1979	\$34,000
After December 31, 1978, and before January 1, 1980	\$38,000
After December 31, 1979, and before January 1, 1981	\$42,500

- "(c) Adjustment to Credit for Certain Gifts Made Before 1977.—The amount allowable under subsection (a) shall be reduced by an amount equal to 20 percent of the aggregate amount allowed as a specific exemption under section 2521 (as in effect before its repeal by the Tax Reform Act of 1976) with respect to gifts made by the individual after September 8, 1976.
- "(d) LIMITATION BASED ON AMOUNT OF TAX.—The amount of the credit allowed under subsection (a) for any calendar quarter shall not exceed the amount of the tax imposed by section 2501 for such

calendar quarter."
(3) Repeal of specific exemption.—Section 2521 (relating to 26 USC 2521. specific exemption in the case of the gift tax) is hereby repealed.

(c) Technical, Clerical, and Conforming Changes.—

(1) CHANGES IN ESTATE TAX.-

(A) Credit for state death taxes.—Section 2011 (relat- 26 USC 2011. ing to credit for State death taxes) is amended—

(i) by striking out "taxable estate" each place it

appears in subsection (b) (including the heading to the table) and inserting in lieu thereof "adjusted taxable estate";

(ii) by adding at the end of subsection (b) the following new sentence: